or laborers in his employment, whose quality and low price, used by the masses of our government, until, it is believed, we in the present rates of postage. of the people, are, in many instances, are now second to but one Power in the subjected by it to heavy taxes, while ar- world, and at no distant day we shall probaof luxury, which can be used only by the be, it has been a wise policy to afford to these heavy and unjust burdens on the farmer, of war, distributed in the great highways of favorable consideration. the planter, the commercial man, and trade throughout the world. For more than those of all other pursuits, except the thirty years appropriations have been made, business which devolves on the heads of the capitalist, who has made his investments and annually expended, for the gradual inin manufactures. All the great interests crease of our naval forces. In peace, our of the country are not, as nearly as may navy performs the important duty of protect of duties among them seem to be incongrube practicable, equally protected by it.

distinction of persons or classes, and of defence. should not bestow upon some favors and privileges which all others may not enjoy. the ocean has been followed by the introduc-It was the purpose of its illustrious foun- tion of war-streamers in great and interesting the several departments, and a more appropri ders to base the institutions which they numbers into the navies of the principal mar- ate division of the public business, will not reared upon the great and unchanging atime Powers of the world. A due regard to probably occur. principles of justice and equity, conscious that if administered in the spirit in which they were conceived, they would be felt only by the benefits which they diffused, and would secure for themselves a de-Yence in the hearts of the people, more ours, or can promise itself greater advantages powerful than standing armies, and all the from their employment. They are admirably means and appliances invented to sustain governments founded in injustice and op-

The well known fact that the tariff act of 1842, was passed by a majority of one vote in the Senate, and two in the House of Representatives, and that some of those who felt themselves constrained, under the peculiar circumstances existing at the time, to vote in its favor, proclaimed its defects, and expressed their determination to aid in its modification on the first opportunity, affords strong and conclusive evidence that it was not intended to be permanent, and of the expediency and necessity of its thorough revision.

In recommending to Congress a reduction of the present rates of duty, and a revision and modification of the act of 1842, I am far from entertaining opinions unfriendly to the manufacturers. On the contrary, I am destrous to see them prosperous, as far as they can be so, without imposing unequal burdens on other interests. The advantage under any system of indirect taxation, even within the revenue standard, must be in favor of the manufacturing interest; and of this, no other interest will complain:

I recommend to Congress the abolition of the minimum principle, or assumed, arbitary, and false values, and of specif- successfully defended against foreign aggresic duties, and the substitution in their sion by means of fortifications alone. These place of advalorem duties, as the fairest can be imposed. By ad valorem princi- object must be on a well organized, efficient their cost or value, and those which are navy are not confined to the Atlantic states. President and executive departments for his Come and examine. of inferior quality, or of small cost, bear The productions of the interior which seek a examination and decision. The public busionly the just proportion of the tax with market abroad, are directly dependent on the ness under his official management before the those which are of superior quality, or safety and freedom of our commerce. The judiciary has been so augmented by the exgreater cost. The articles consumed by occupation of the Balize below New Orleans tention of our territory, and the acts of Conall are taxed at the same rate. A system by a hostile force would embarress, if not gress authorizing suits against the United of ad valorem revenue duties, with prop stagnate, the whole export trade of the Missis. States for large bodies of valuable public lands er discriminations and poper guards sippi, and affect the value of the agricultural as greatly to increase his labors and responsiagainst frauds in collecting them, it is not doubted, will afford ample incidental river and tributaries. advantages to the manufacturers, and It has never been our policy to maintain can be derived from any other regular They are contrary to the genius of our free will place the manufacturing interests on liberty. Our reliance for protection and deas may be practicable, extended to all they ever have been ready in times past, to your favorable consideration. The people of constant complaints, agitations, and tected by our navy. changes which must ever occur, when terests.

the result of their labors may be crown. able consideration of Congress. ed with the happiest consequences.

the Navy, for the present condition of that during the past year. It will be seen that the on the memory of the most eminent citizen of branch of the national defence; and for grave income from postages will fall short of the our country, who, during the summer that is suggestions, having for their object the in- expenditures for the year between one and gone by, has descended to the tomb. The encrease of its efficiency, and a greater econo- two millions of dollars. This deficiency has joyment of contemplating, at the advanced age my in its management. During the past year, been caused by the reduction of the rates of of near four score years, the happy condition executed to order and at reasonable prithe officers and men have performed their postage, which was made by the act of the of his country, cheered the last hours of Ances at the 'Paint Shop' of duty in a satisfactory manner. The orders 3d March last. No principle has been more drew Jackson, who departed this life in the which have been given, have been executed generally acquiesced in the recople than that tranquil hope of a blessed imm rtality, His with promptness and fidelity. A larger froce this department should sustain itself by lim- death was happy, as his life had been emment than has often formed one squadron under our iting its expenditures to its income. Con ly useful. He had an unfaltering confidence flag was readily concentrated in the gulf of gress has never sought to make it a source of in the virtue and capacity of the people, and in John A. Gale, Mexico, and apparently without unusual ef- revenue for general purposes, except for a the permanence of that free government which

ly within the usual appropriations for the ser-vice of the year, so that no additional ap-to the suggestions of the Postmaster General propriations are required.

ing our commerce; and, in the event of war, ous, and many of these might be transferred The government in theory knows no will be, as it has been, a most efficient means from one to another with advantage to the

our own safety and to an efficient protection to our large and increasing commerce de mands a corresponding increase on our part. No country has greater facilities for the construction of vessels of this description than adapted to the protection of our commerce, to the rapid transmission of intelligence, and to the coast defence. In pursuance of the wise policy of a gradual increase of our may, large supplies of live oak timber, and other materials for ship building, have been collected, and are now under shelter, and in a state of good preservation, while iron steamers can be built with great facility in various parts of the Union. The use of iron as a material, especially in the construction of steamers, which can enter with safety many of the harbors along our coast now inaccessible to vessels of greater draught, and the practicability of constructing them in the interior, strongly recommends that liberal ap propriations should be made for this important object. Whatever may have been our policy in the earlier stages of the government, when the nation was in its infancy, our shipping interests and commerce comparatively small, our resources limited, our population sparse and scarcely extending beyond the limits of the original thirteen states, that policy must be essentially different now that we have grown from three to more than twenty millions of people,-that our commerce, carried in our own ships, is found in every sea, and that our territorial boundaries and settlements have been so greatly expanded .coast on the ocean and on the lakes, can be great importance. His duties may be still furare essential at important commercial and and most equitable indirect tax which military points, but our chief reliance for this ple, all articles are taxed according to navy. The benefits resulting from such a

enable them to derive as great profits as large standing armies in time of peace .business. It is believed that such a sys- institutions, would impose heavy burdens on tem, strictly within the revenue standard, the people, and would be dangerous to public a stable footing, and innre to their per- fence on the land, must be mainly on our manent advantage: while it will, as nearly citizen soldiers, who will be ever ready, as the great interests of the country the incidental protection which can be afforded to her defence. This description of force, own, and must confide their local as well as by our revenue laws. Such a system, however, cannot defend our coast, harbors, when once firmly established, would be and mland seas, no protect our commerce on permanent, and not be subject to the the ocean or the lakes. These must be pro-

Considering an increased naval force, and duties are not laid for revenue, but for especially of steam vessels, corresponding the 'protection merely' of a favored in with our growth and importance as a nation, and proportioned to the increased and in-In the deliberations of Congress on this creasing naval power of other nations, of vast subject, it is hoped that a spirit of mutual importance as regards our safety, and the conscession and compromise between con great and growing interests to be protected flicting interests may prevail, and that by it, I recommend the subject to the favor-

The report of the Postmaster General, herewith communicated; contains a detailed state-I refer you to the report of the Secretary of meat of the operations of his department jealousy of an irritated power could construe it will be necessary either to curtail the presconformity with their instructions, holding March last, as to improve its revenues. The themselves ever ready for the most active extension of the mail service, and the addiduty, have achieved the still purer glory of tional facilities which will be demanded by contributing to the preservation of peace. It the rapid extension and increase of populais believed that at all our foreign stations the tion on our western frontier, will not admit of honor of our flag has been maintained, and such curtailment as will materially reduce that generally our ships of war have been the present expenditures. In the adjustment distinguished for their good discipline and of the tariff of postages, the interests of the order. I am happy to add, that the display of people demand, that the lowest rates be maritime force which was required by the adopted, which will produce the necessary events of the summer, have been made whol revenue to meet the expenditures of the deon this subject, under the belief that such a

The commerce of the United States, and modification of the law may be made as will wages have not been increased by it .- with it the navigating interest, have steadily yield sufficient revenue without further calls Articles of prime necessity or of coarse and rapidly increased since the organization on the treasury, and with very little change

Proper measures have been taken, in pursuance of the act of March last, for the esticles of finer quality and higher price, or bly be inferior to none. Exposed as they must tablishment of lines of mail steamers between this and foreign countries. The importance epulent, are lightly taxed. It imposes important interests protection with our ships of this service, commands itself strongly to

With the growth of our country, the public several Executive Departments, has greatly increased. In some respects, the distribution public interests. A more auspic ious time for The successful use of steam navigation on the consideration of this subject by Congress, with a view to system in the organization of

The most important duties of the State Department relate to our foreign affairs. By ing subscribers, that by informing us of the the great enlargement of the family of nations, the increase of our commerce, and the per gratis for the period of one year. Who will corresponding extension of our consular sys- send in the names and amount! This may tem, the business of this department has been be the last opportunity offered of the kind .greatly increased. In its present organiza Let every man come up to the work and suption, many duties of a domestic nature, and port his own county paper. We publish our consisting of details, are devolved on the paper as cheap as it can possibly be done, Secretary of State, which do not appropriate ly belong to the foreign department of the government, and may properly be transferred to some other department. One of these grew out of the present state of the law concerning the Patent Office, which, a few years since, was a subordinate clerkship, but has become a distinct bureau of great importance. With an excellent organization, it is still connected with the State Department. In the transaction of its business, questions of much importance to inventors, and to the community, frequently arise, which, by existing laws, are referred for decision to a board of which the Secretary of State is a member. These questions are legal, and the connexion which now exists betwen the State Department and the Patent Office, may, with great propriety and advantage, be transferred to the attor ney General.

In his last annual message to Congress, Mr. Madison invited attention to a proper provision for the Attorney General as an "important improvement in the executive establishment." This recommendation was repeated by some of his successors. The official duties of the Attorney General have been much increased within a few years, and his office has become one of ther increased with advantage to the public in terests. As an executive officer, his residence and constant attention at the seat of govern ment are required. Legal questions involving important principles, and large amounts of pub, lic money, are constantly referred to him by the products of the entire valley of that m ghty bilities. I therefore recommend that the At torney General be placed on the same footing with the heads of the other executive departments, with such subordinate officers, provided by law for his department, as may be required to discharge the additional duties which have been or may be devolved upon him.

Congress possess the power of exclusive leg islation over the District of Columbia, and commend the interests of its inhabitants, to their general interests to Representatives in whose election, they have no voice, over whose official conduct they have no controle. Each member of the National Legislature, should consider himself as their immediate Representative; and should be the more ready to give attention to their interests and wants, because he is not responsible to them. I recommend that a liberal and generous spirit may charac terize your measures in relation to them. I shall be ever disposed to show a proper regard for their wishes, and, within constitutional limits, shall at all times cheerfully co-operate with

you for the advancement of their welfare. I trust it may not be deemed inappropriate to the occasion for me to dwell for a moment short period during the last war with Great he had largely contributed to establish and It is especially to be observed, that not- Britain, nor should it ever become a charge defend. His great deeds had secured to him the withstanding the union of so considerable a on the general treasury. If Congress shall affections of his fellow citizens, and it was his force, no act was committed that even the adhere to this principle, as I think they ought, happiness to witness the growth and glory of his country which he loved so well. He de- sitting, I shall offer for sale at public venas an act of aggression; and that the com ent mail service, so as to reduce the expendimander of the squadron, his officers, in strict tures, or so to modify the act of the third of freemen. The nation paid its tribute to his you, fellow citizens, to the guidance of Al. township two south, in Range thirteen, dred bushels good Corn will also be taken. mighty God, with a full reliance on his merciful providence for the maintenance of our free institutions; and with an earnest supplication, of an acre more or less; sold as the hat whatever errors it may be my lot to commit property of William B. Speers and Philip in discharging the arduous duties which have J. Price to satisfy a decree in fovor of devolved on me, will find a remedy in the harmoy and wisdom of your counsels.

JAMES K. POLK. WASHINGTON, Dec 2, 1845.

#### THE PIONEER.

UPPER SANDUSKY, DEC. 12, 1845.

For next Governor of Ohio.

## DAVID TOD.

#### Fire and Wood!

Those of our subscribers who promised and wish to pay WOOD on subscription, will do us a favor by bringing it soon, or we will have to apply to others, and in such case disappoin those from whom we have already agreed to take wood. Any PERSONS wishing to subscribe for our paper and pay for it in wood, can do so by calling soon. This cold weather we must have fire, and to have fire wood is

To persons wishing a CHEAP paper we would say, for every FIVE advance paysame and place to send, you shall have our paand wish a liberal support.

#### Convention!

DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION FOR WYANDOT COUNTY!

A Convention for Wyandot county will be held at UPPER SANDUSKY, on SATUR-DAY the THIRTEENTH December, at II o'clock, for the purpose of choosing delegates to represent WYANDOT county in the State Convention to be held in Columbus, on the 8th day of January next, to nominate a candidate for Governor, &c. The several townships in the county, are requested

to be fully represented in said Convention. ANDREW McELVAIN, JOSEPH McCUTCHEN; GEORGE T. FREES, ABRAHAM TREGO, CHESTER R. MOTT,

Dem. Central Com. for Wyandot Co. Upper Sandusky, Dec. 1, 1845.

NEW CORNER.

#### Come to the Corner!!

THE subscriber only desires the people to give him a call and he will certain. lypl ease them in price and articles. The New Corner is situated on the corner of Fifth street, and fronting on the Wyandot Avenue, west of Col. McCutchen's Store, and opposite D. Tuttle's Paint The stock of Groceries are the best and freshest yet brought to this place.

A va	riety of Article	s.
Coffee,	Rice,	Nuts,
Tea,	Nutmegs,	Powder,
Chocolate,	Cinnamon,	Shot,
Sugar,	Raisins,	Lead,
Molassees,	Candies,	Brooms,
Loaf Sugar,	Copperas,	Buckets,
Alspice,	Alum,	Ropes,
Pepper,	Souff,	Brandy,
Cloves,	Tobacco,	Wine,
Salt.	Sulpher,	Soap.
Candles,	Tumblers,	Flasks,
Bottles, &c.		

The above articles will be disposed of cheap in exchange for every kind of merchantable produce at the market price. Coon, Deer, Muskrat, Wild Cat, Mink

and Fox skins, will be received.
Also, Wheat, Corn, Oats, Flour, everything that can be used.

This stock consists of much more than ue's and vestings; Ginghams, &c. here enumerated, which will be sold on as low terms as at any other establishment, in this or adjoining towns.
H. ZIMMERMAN.

Upper Sandusky, Nov. 25, 1845 .- 11-tf

#### ATTENTION THE UNIVERSE!!!

Kingdoms and Empires will form on the eft of General Polk's Grand Division, in sub-divisions, and Wyandot County Offi cers will take post on the right; the Govics and Workingmen will take post in the

Attention the whole. Wheel into line, March. Working-men four paces to the front, MARCH.

BUGGIES, and all other Carriage, repaired and painted. Sign-painting D. TUTTE.

Upper Sandusky, Nov. 21.

MASTER COMMISSIONER'S SALE.

William B. Speers & IN CHANCERY.

Philip J. Price. BY virtue of a Decretal order to me directed from the Court of Common Please of Crawford county in chancery in the District of Lands selling at Bucy rus, in the State of Ohio, containing forty seven acres and forty four bundredths John A. Gale. Appraised at \$2,50 per

LORIN A. PEASE Special Master Com. Dec. 10th, 1845;-13-6ts.

#### COME UP THIS WAY!

A GREAT QUANTITY OF GOODS

## New Change.

& W. AYRES have just received and are opening at their New Store, on the Sandusky Avenue, a tremendous quantity of the best and cheapest articles ever brought to this place in the line of Goods, of all kinds, all of which will be sold cheap for cash or country produce. Let every one wishing neater and cheaper dresses than ever before sold, give them a call.

#### JUST LOOK:

Their stock consists of every article kept in Dry Goods' Stores. They have a susperior quality of Broadcloths, Sattinetts, Cassimeres, Flannels, Bleached and Brown Muslins, Tickings, Calicoes by the cord, of every price and color; Muslin De Lains, Alpaccas, Bombazines, Tylerines, Merrinos, Ginghams, Lawns, Ribins, Ptatd, Wool and Black Shawls, Wool Comforts, Cravats, Suspenders, Silk and Patent Thread Buttons, Vestings, Crape, Garters, Gloves and Mits of all kinds, for Ladies, Gents, Boys and Girls. Also, a great variety of Boots and Shoes, of all sorts and sizes, to suit every person. suit every person.

### Never forget the Schools:

Books in any quantity, blank or printed, such as Spelling Books, Eclectic Readers, Primmers, Writing Paper, Blank Books, &c. Also, Slates, Slate and Lead Pencils; Quills, &c., &c.

## RREEN BRWERREN.

This is the time to purchase cheap Groceries, in any quantity, if you think not, just give them a call and find yourselves mistaken. The variety consists of the following: Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Chocolate, Molasses, Pepper, Alspice, Tobacco, Powder, Shot, Lead, and every thing of the Grocery kind.

#### HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &C.

The stock of Hardware on hand, consists of the following articles, besides many others not mentioned: Axes, Trace Chains, Shovels, Forks, Wire Seives, Saddle Irons, Coffee Mills, Horse Cards, Curry Combs, Brass and Jappan Candlesticks, Butts and Screws, Door Latches, Knobb Loocks, Hand and Mill Sawfiles, Knives and Forks, Butcher Knives, Shoe Knives and Hammers, Awls, Iron, Britania Tea and Table Spoons.

#### O! The Lot of Queens-ware.

The selection of Queens-ware, is certainly great and no mistake. Plates, Cups and Saucers, Cream Jugs, large and small Pitchers, Glass-ware and Looking-Glasses - Also, a quantity of Clocks.

#### PAINTS AND DYESTUFFS.

A good selection of Paints and Dyestuffs, are now on hand, and will be disposed o cheap. The assortment contains the following, and many more articles:
Oils, White Lead, White Chalk, Spanish Brown, Crome Yellow, Madder, Logwood, Indigo, Allum, &c., &c.

The selection of goods was made expressly for the Upper Sandusky and surrrounding market; and the prices are made to suit the times, so give them a call and you shall be well satisfied, as they charge nothing for showing their goods; for quantity quality and prices they are not to be outdone.

#### Wanted in exchange for Goods.

They will take almost every thing and anything the country produces infexchange r Goods, such as Wheat, Corn. Oats. Butter, Eggs. Pork, &c. &c. N. B. A Hore and Buggy, and two horse Wagon, on hand for which good lumber will be received.

Up per Sandusky, November 29, 1845 -- 11-tf.

## AHEAD OF ALL COMPETITION!

# Come & See!!

McCUTCHEN, has just received, and is still receiving direct from the ci of New York, by steam and rail road, a very large and splendid assortment of FALL AND WINTER GOODS, which for price and quality, cannot be beat west of the Allegheny Mountains, nor east of Sun set, and is just opening at his

### Store, in Upper Sandusy,

Consisting of excellent Broad cloths, Cassimeres, Cassinetts, Kentucky Jeans unusually low; supr. Plaid, Linsey, Flanuels, Checks, Tabby Velvet, Silk Velvet, for bon-

STACKS OF FANCY PRINTS,

Gingham Cravats, a superior quality of Merrino Cravats for winter; a large quantity of Wool Comforts for gents and boys; large quantities of gents and boys Suspenders; superior article of Vesting; Plaid Shawls, Wool, black, do; Pilot cloth for over coats; Silk and Patent thread; over coat and vest buttons of all kinds; cheap article of blankets; Bed Ticking of an excellent quality; a very neat article of Carpet bags for la-dies; Table cloths and Towelling, Sheetings and Shirtings; black, and colored Al-pacca; black Grape, black and colored Silk Cravats, bick skin Gloves, and Mits, Worsted Mits, gents black Gloves, ladies Wool, do.; white and black Hose, Alpacca Aprons, elastic Garters, splendid assortment of Ribins, for winter and spring; large form on the extreme lett, and the Mechanics and Workingmen will take post in the Writing Paper, Blank Books, Slate and Lead Pencils, Slates, quills, men and boys Caps, Umbrellas, &c.

#### Hard-ware and Cutlery,

CHAIRS for sale on Commission, on the corner of Wyandet Avenue and Fifth st. by

D. TUTTLE.

Upper Sandusky, Nov. 21, 1845—10-tf.

Upper Sandusky, Nov. 21, 1845—10-tf.

Of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, and Chalk lines; in short, you can find from the best quality of needles to the down sale. The plane bits are plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, of various kinds; Door Latches, 2 set Match Planes, Plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, and Chalk lines; in short, you can find from the best quality of needles to the down sale. The plane bits are plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, and Chalk lines; in short, you can find from the best quality of needles to the down sale. The plane bits are plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, and Chalk lines; in short, you can find from the best quality of needles to the down sale. The plane bits are plane bits, Bed screws, Gimblets, and Chalk lines; in short, you can find from the best quality of needles to the down sale.

#### PAINTS AND DYESTUFFS.

White Lead ground in Oil, Putty, red and white Chalk, Spanish Brown, Crome Yellow, 5 Books Gold Leaf, Rose, Pink, Red Saunders, and a variety of other prints Logwood, Allum, Opodeldoc, Nerve and Bone Linement, Oil Spike, Percussion Pills and Caps, Powder and Shot, Gun Flints and Lead, Linseed Oil, Tar; ladies Combs. assorted; gents Guard Chains, and Violin strings. Also, a lot of Fur Hats, gents and boys Caps; Boots and Shoes for men and boys, Pumps for gents; ladies Shoes and Slippers; over two crates Glass and Queens-ware, well assorted for this market; large quantity of Quaker Brooms; Salt by the barrel or single pound,

# Groceries.

freemen. The nation paid its tribute to his memory at his tomb. Coming generations will learn from his example the love of country and the rights of man.—In his language on a similar occasion to the present, I now commend you, fellow citizens, to the guidance of Al words and two south, in Range (history). The country and to the rights of man.—In his language of Al words are country, the following of fractional section twenty, in fractional south in Range (history). The country and the rights of man.—In his language on a similar occasion to the present, I now commend to the present to the fractional section twenty, in fractional section twenty, in fractional township two south, in Range (history).

## NOW IS THE TIME TO BUY NEW AND CHEAP GOODS.

As sleighing, staging schools, &c., &c., are approaching, the attention of the roung ladies and gents and others, are particularly invited to examine the Upper Sandusky assortments before purchasing etsewhere, as they may rest assored that Reed of Marion, Converse of Bucyrus, or any other establishment either east, west, north or south cannot give better bargains than can be found in this town, as there will be in a few days a very grand and large assortment in this market, which can be found at McCotchen's No. 1, Robbins, Ayres and Esq. Senseny's.

Upper Sandusky, Nov. 20 1845.—10-tf.